

例：计算

$$\frac{1^2 + 2^2}{1 \times 2} + \frac{2^2 + 3^2}{2 \times 3} + \frac{3^2 + 4^2}{3 \times 4} + \dots + \frac{2000^2 + 2001^2}{2000 \times 2001}$$

(“华罗庚金杯”少年数学邀请赛培训教程)

解：先简算下式，得出连消规律：

$$\frac{k^2 + (k+1)^2}{k \times (k+1)} = \frac{k}{k+1} + \frac{k+1}{k}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{k+1} + 1 + \frac{1}{k} = 2 + \frac{1}{k} - \frac{1}{k+1}$$

所以

$$\frac{1^2 + 2^2}{1 \times 2} + \frac{2^2 + 3^2}{2 \times 3} + \frac{3^2 + 4^2}{3 \times 4} + \dots + \frac{2000^2 + 2001^2}{2000 \times 2001}$$

$$= 2 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right) + 2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + \dots + 2 + \left(\frac{1}{2000} - \frac{1}{2001}\right)$$

$$= 2 \times 2001 + 1 - \frac{1}{2001} = 4000\frac{2000}{2001}$$