

例：比较 $S_{2000} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{16} + \dots + \frac{2000}{2^{2000}}$ 与 2 的大小。

解： $\frac{1}{2}S_{2000} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{16} + \dots + \frac{1999}{2^{2000}} + \frac{2000}{2^{2001}}$ (先求和)

$$S_{2000} - \frac{1}{2}S_{2000} = \frac{1}{2}S_{2000} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{2000}} - \frac{2000}{2^{2001}} \text{ (化为等比求和)}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2}(1 - \frac{1}{2^{2000}})}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} - \frac{2000}{2^{2001}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2^{2000}} - \frac{2000}{2^{2001}}$$

$$S_{2000} = 2 - \frac{1}{2^{1999}} - \frac{2000}{2^{2000}} < 2$$